

# Content

Acknowledgements .....	9
List of abbreviations .....	11
Notes on the transcription .....	13
Introduction .....	17
Problem and purpose of the research .....	18
Research Methodology .....	22

## Chapter 1.

### Dialects and Sociolinguistics

1.1. Social concepts of language variation .....	26
1.2. Urban and rural dichotomy .....	29
1.3. Code-switching .....	33
1.4. Dialectal situation in Yemen .....	38

## Chapter 2.

### Ḥubānī and Ṣanṣānī Dialects

2.1. Ḥubān .....	43
2.2. Ṣanṣā? .....	48
2.3. Phonetics and Phonology .....	52
2.3.1. Syllabic system .....	54
2.3.2. The stress .....	56
2.3.3. Assimilation .....	59
2.3.4. Voicing and devoicing .....	61
2.3.5. Nasalization and denasalization .....	62
2.3.6. Changing the place of origin .....	62
2.3.7. Other phonological features .....	63
2.3.7.1. Substitution .....	64
2.3.7.2. Syncope .....	64
2.3.7.3. Epenthesis .....	65

2.3.7.4. Gemination of nūn /n/ .....	65
2.3.7.5. Glottalization in pause .....	65
2.4. Morphology .....	66
2.4.1. Personal Pronouns .....	66
2.4.2. Possessive pronouns .....	68
2.4.3. Demonstrative pronouns .....	70
2.4.4. Interrogative pronouns .....	72
2.4.5. Local adverbs .....	74
2.4.6. Temporal adverbs .....	75
2.4.7. Adverbs of manner .....	77
2.4.8. Presentative pronouns .....	79
2.4.9. Local demonstratives. ....	80
2.4.10. Dual .....	81
2.4.11. Plural forms .....	82
2.4.12. Nouns of instruments .....	84
2.4.13. Names of place and time .....	85
2.4.14. Forms of the verb .....	86
2.5. Syntactic features .....	88
2.5.1. Nominal sentence structure .....	88
2.5.2. Verbal sentence structure .....	92
2.5.2.1. Past tense .....	92
2.5.2.2. Present and future tenses .....	93
2.5.2.3. Imperative .....	95
2.5.2.4. Emphatic expressions .....	95
2.5.2.5. Negation .....	97
2.5.3. Verbs of <i>kāna wa Ṣahawātuhā</i> .....	100
2.5.4. Particles .....	101
2.5.5. Conditional clauses .....	105
2.6. Lexical examples of Ḥubānī dialect .....	105

### Chapter 3.

#### Social Identities

3.1. Culture and traditions .....	113
3.2. Traditional craft industries .....	118
3.3. Linguistic changes .....	119
3.4. Yemen and Political Crisis .....	125

## Chapter 4.

## Comparative Analysis of the Dialects

4.1. Phonetic structure of the dialects of Şanşāʔ and Ḥubān .....	129
4.1.1. Phonemes pronunciation .....	129
4.1.2. Syllabical structure .....	129
4.1.3. Accent .....	130
4.1.4. Assimilation .....	130
4.2. Morphological aspects .....	131
4.2.1. Personal, possessive and objective pronouns .....	131
4.2.2. Demonstrative pronouns .....	132
4.2.3. Prepositions .....	133
4.2.4. Interrogatives and local adverbs .....	133
4.2.5. Nouns .....	134
4.2.6. Verbs .....	135
4.2.7. Modal verbs .....	135
4.2.8. Numerals, numbers, dual and plural .....	136
4.2.9. Future tense .....	137
4.2.10. Present and past .....	137
4.2.11. Other expressions .....	138
4.2.12. Syntactic features .....	138
4.2.13. Sematic divergences .....	139
4.3. Selection of common expressions	
from Şanşānī and Ḥubānī dialects .....	140
4.4. Strategic ambiguity within Ḥubānī and Şanşānī	
code-switching .....	142
4.5. Social identity as a marker of language change .....	146
4.6. Conclusions .....	147
Source texts .....	151
Bibliography .....	155
List of tables .....	164
List of maps .....	165
List of figures and pictures .....	165